## Exercise 1

Computer: $X$
What is the output of Listing 1? Please fill Listing 2. The output is not a valid HTML page. Find a way to change Listing 1 (multiple solutions exist) so that the output is valid, while changing as few characters as possible.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Mixing PHP with HTML</title>
</head>
<body>
    <p><?php echo "One"; ?>;</p>
    <<?php echo "h";?>1>Two<<?php echo "/h2";?>>
    <?php
        echo "<p>Three</p>";
        echo "</body>";
    ?>
</html>
```

Listing 1: PHP exo 1: PHP code

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Mixing PHP with HTML</title>
</head>
<body>
</html>
```

Listing 2: PHP exo 1: HTML output

## Exercise 2

Computer: $X$
The PHP file in Listing 3 contains an error. Please correct it.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Inches to Centimeters Converter</title>
</head>
<body>
    <?php
    // One inch is 2.54 cm.
    $one_inch = 2.54
    // My screen has a size of 14 inches.
    $size_in_inches = 14;
    // Perform conversion and display result.
    $size_in_cms = $size_in_inches * $one_inch;
    echo "<p>Your screen measures " . $size_in_cms . " centimeters.";
    ?>
</body>
</html>
```

Listing 3: PHP exo 2: PHP code

## Exercise 3

1. What character must necessarily be used to terminate every PHP statement?
2. What character must necessarily be used to begin every PHP variable?
3. Correct the PHP script
```
echo "The "f" word.";
```

(all quotation marks are double quotes) so that it properly outputs:
The "f" word.

Bonus: please give two ways to correct this script.
4. Write a PHP script that initialize a variable with an integer value, and then increment its value by 3 .

## Exercise 4

Computer: $\sqrt{ }$
Write a HTML document that gives an output as close as possible to Figure 1.

## Create a free account

## Account Details

$\square$
Password:
Personal Details
$\qquad$
Gender: ○ Male ○ Female

| Your favorite rainbow color is: | $\checkmark$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Terms |  |
|  | Red |
| $\square \mathrm{I}$ accept to receive emails. | Orange |
|  | Yellow |
| Submit | Green |
|  | Blue |
|  | Indigo |
|  | Violet |

Figure 1: Form to create

## Exercise 5

Computer: $\sqrt{ }$
Write PHP scripts that initialize a variable named city. Prints a paragraph that says "Best world's city!" if it is Brussels, prints "Not so bad." if it is Ghent, and prints "You'd better move out." in other cases.

Bonus: modify the previous script to also account for French and Dutch names of Brussels and Ghent.

